# INTERNATIONAL CROP AND WEATHER HIGHLIGHTS USDA/WAOB Joint Agricultural Weather Facility

#### August 22, 2006

# **EUROPE** – Highlight: Additional Rain Aids Summer Crops, Slows Fieldwork

- Persistent, locally heavy showers across central and northern Europe slow <u>small grain</u> maturation and harvesting but aid reproductive to filling <u>summer crops</u>.
- Cooler, showery weather on the **Iberian Peninsula** stabilizes conditions for late-filling <u>summer crops</u> but slows early harvesting.

# FSU - Highlight: Hot, Dry Weather Continues In Eastern Ukraine And Southern Russia

- In eastern Ukraine and the Southern District in Russia, unfavorably hot, dry weather worsens conditions for filling corn and <u>sunflowers</u> but aids rapid <u>small grain</u> harvesting.
- In the **Central and Volga Districts in Russia**, several days of warm, dry weather help <u>small grain</u> harvesting and early <u>winter grain</u> planting.
- In major <u>spring wheat</u> <u>producing areas of Russia and north-central Kazakhstan</u>, cool, showery weather favors immature crops.

# EASTERN ASIA – Highlight: Drier Weather In China; Tropical Storm In Japan

- Drier weather prevails in China, easing wetness in the south but reducing soil moisture and increasing irrigation demands for <u>corn</u>, <u>cotton</u>, and <u>soybeans</u> north of the Yangtze River.
- Tropical Storm Wukong floods rice areas in southern Japan.

# **SOUTH ASIA** – <u>Highlight</u>: Heavy Monsoon Rain Continues

In central and western India, heavy showers favor vegetative <u>summer crops</u> but cause additional flooding.

#### **SOUTHEAST ASIA** – Highlight: Monsoon Begins To Peak

- In Vietnam, monsoon showers cause some flooding in Central Highland <u>coffee</u> areas and Red River Delta <u>rice</u> areas.
- Heavy monsoon showers benefit <u>rice</u> in Thailand, but resume flooding in the **Luzon region of the** Philippines.

#### **AUSTRALIA** – Highlight: Some Rain In The West

- In **Western Australia**, showers in the **south** boost soil moisture for vegetative winter wheat and barley.
- In southern and eastern Australia, dry, relatively mild weather continues, further reducing moisture supplies for jointing <u>winter grains</u>.

#### **SOUTH AMERICA** – Highlight: Rain Benefits Brazilian Wheat While Dryness Persists In Argentina

- Showers increase moisture for immature <u>winter wheat</u> in key southern growing areas. In central Brazil, warmth and dryness aid harvesting of <u>coffee</u> and <u>citrus</u>.
- Unfavorably dry weather persists in major winter wheat areas of **central Argentina**.

#### **CANADA** – Highlight: Spring Crop Harvesting Advances Across The Prairies

- Dry, seasonably warm weather promotes drydown and harvesting of **Prairie** spring grains and oilseeds.

# **MEXICO** – Highlight: Locally Heavy Rain Builds Northwestern Reservoirs

Unseasonably heavy monsoon showers help to replenish irrigation reserves in the **northwest**. However, showers are unseasonably light in the **south and east**, including the **southern plateau** <u>corn</u> belt.